

Code.No: 07A60504

R07

SET-1

**III B.TECH – II SEM EXAMINATIONS, DECEMBER - 2010**  
**ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE AND NEURAL NETWORKS**  
**(COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING)**

**Time: 3hours****Max.Marks:80**

**Answer any FIVE questions**  
**All questions carry equal marks**

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- 1.a) What is AI?  
b) Explain how mathematics has contributed as a foundation of AI. [8+8]
- 2.a) Explain the breadth first search.  
b) Explain the minimax procedure with an example. [8+8]
3. What is a knowledge-based agent? Explain it in detail, using “Wumpus World” as an example. [16]
- 4.a) Explain unification in first order logic.  
b) Explain resolution in first order logic. [8+8]
- 5.a) Explain the Hebb’s law, delta learning law and instar learning law.  
b) Explain the functional units of ANN. [8+8]
- 6.a) What is a linear associative network? Explain any one method used by it to determine weights by learning for pattern association.  
b) What is linear separability in pattern classification? Explain with an example. [8+8]
- 7.a) What is meant by ‘basins of attraction’?  
b) Explain the energy analysis of the Hopfield network. [6+10]
8. Explain the analysis of feature mapping networks. [16]

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- 1.a) What is a rational agent?  
 b) Explain the percept sequence for the vacuum cleaner world. [8+8]
2. Describe the Alpha-Beta pruning with an example. [16]
- 3.a) Explain forward chaining in propositional logic.  
 b) Consider the following axioms:  
     P  
      $(P \wedge Q) \rightarrow R$   
      $(S \vee T) \rightarrow Q$   
     T  
     Prove R using resolution in propositional logic. [8+8]
- 4.a) Compare inference in propositional logic with inference in first order logic.  
 b) Explain Unification in first order logic. [8+8]
- 5.a) Explain the McCulloch-Pitts model of neuron.  
 b) Explain the Perceptron model of neuron. [8+8]
- 6.a) What is generalized delta rule?  
 b) Explain in detail the backpropagation algorithm. [4+12]
- 7.a) What is a pattern storage network?  
 b) Explain the Hopfield model. [8+8]
8. Discuss in detail about pattern clustering networks. [16]

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SET-3

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- 1.a) What is PEAS description? Describe the same with an example.  
b) Explain the function of the goal-based agent. [8+8]
- 2.a) Distinguish between informed and uninformed search strategies.  
b) Explain the greedy best first search with an example. [4+12]
3. Explain the following in propositional logic:  
a) Validity and satisfiability.  
b) Resolution.  
c) Forward chaining. [4+6+6]
- 4.a) Explain backward chaining in first order logic.  
b) What is resolution in first order logic? [8+8]
5. Explain the differences:  
a) Biological vs Artificial neuron  
b) Delta learning law vs LMS learning law  
c) Supervised vs unsupervised learning in ANN. [6+6+4]
- 6.a) Explain perceptron learning for pattern classification.  
b) State the perceptron convergence theorem, and explain its significance.  
c) What are the limitations of single layer perceptron? [6+6+4]
- 7.a) Describe the Hopfield model and the Hopfield network algorithm.  
b) Explain the use of state transition diagrams in the energy analysis of Hopfield network. [12+4]
8. Explain the associative memory networks in detail. [16]

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SET-4

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**Time: 3hours****Max.Marks:80**

**Answer any FIVE questions**  
**All questions carry equal marks**

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1. What are the four basic kinds of agent programs that embody the principles underlying almost all intelligent systems? Explain any two of them in detail. [16]
- 2.a) What is an informed search strategy?  
b) Explain the A\* search with an example. [4+12]
3. Explain the following:  
a) Knowledge based agents  
b) Inference rules in propositional logic  
c) Conjunctive normal form in propositional logic. [5+5+6]
4. What is forward chaining in first order logic? Explain in detail with an example. [16]
- 5.a) Explain the structure of the biological neural network.  
b) Compare the performance of the computer and biological neural networks. [12+4]
- 6.a) Explain the perceptron learning rule.  
b) State and prove the perceptron convergence theorem. [4+12]
- 7.a) Explain the characteristics of pattern storage networks and the significance of the energy landscape.  
b) Explain the energy analysis of the Hopfield network for the discrete Hopfield model. [8+8]
8. Explain the following:  
a) Self-organizing feature map learning  
b) BAM. [8+8]

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